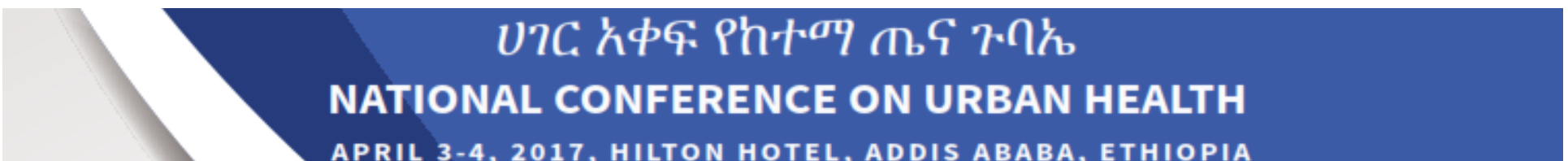




Integrated Urban Sanitation and Hygiene Strategy

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Presentation Outline

- Background
- Rationale
- Scope
- Principles
- Vision
- Goal
- Targets
- Components
- Institutional arrangement
- M&E

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Background

- IUSHS is developed following a comprehensive Situation Analysis
- The situation analysis was done by doing;
 - an extensive literature review,
 - consultations with key stakeholders
 - conduct rapid assessments of 11 towns across 6 regions in Ethiopia
- The finding of the situational analysis helps to address the urgent needs and to draft a realistic and sustainable Action Plan that takes account of all stakeholders

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Rationale

- The issues around urban sanitation and hygiene are complicated due to cross sector interventions and difference between towns
- The implementation of the strategy will be expected to have a positive impact upon the economy of the country, natural environment, health and wellbeing of all urban dwellers, including the most vulnerable
- Successful implementation of the IUSHS is dependent on the effectiveness of the institutions created to manage and follow urban sanitation in different towns in an integrated manner

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Rationale cont'd...

- The strategy encourages all sanitation related interventions to be based on:
 - City and town development plans
 - Taking advantage of economies of scale
 - Sharing of best practices within the country
 - Involvement of the private sector and Community Based Enterprises (CBEs).
 - Financing sanitation is complicated and also needs to be looked as an integral part of planning at city and town level

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Scope

The key areas covered by the strategy include:

- Liquid waste service delivery: domestic, industries, commercial areas and institutions
- Solid waste service delivery: domestic, industrial, commercial and institutional
- Safe management of drainage
- Promotional and behaviour change

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Guiding Principles

- Equity
- Partnership
- Integration:
- Alignment:
- Coordination/
Harmonization
- Stepped planning
approach
- Sustainability

- Community
engagement and
ownership
- Efficient use of
resources
- Innovation and use of
technology
- Integrated City Wide
Approach (ICWA)

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Vision and Goal of IUSHS

- Vision: to see all cities/towns enjoying safer and cleaner man-made and natural environment that contributes to the achievement of a healthy, productive and prosperous nation
- Goal: to mitigate the negative impacts of poor urban sanitation and hygiene on health, environment, society, education and the economy by implementing full sanitation and hygiene systems

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Strategic Targets

- To bring sustained behavioural change for better hygienic practices
- To ensure open defecation free cities and towns by 2020
- To ensure that 100% of urban households in any given town or city have access to improved latrines by 2020
- To increase the faecal sludge management systems to 70% coverage by 2025.
- To Reduce, Recycle or Reuse 50% of all solid waste generated in medium and large towns and cities by 2025.

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Strategic Targets

- To dispose of 100% of the remaining solid waste in controlled tipping and sanitary landfill sites that fully comply with 2014 Guidelines by 2030)
- To ensure safe disposal of 100% health care waste from all health care facilities by 2025
- To establish an effective and reliable monitoring system and sanitation data base

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Strategic Components

- Advocacy and SBCC
- Waste management service delivery
- Institutional sanitation
- Emergency sanitation
- Capacity building
- Innovation and research
- Sanitation financing and tariffs
- Institutional arrangements
- Regulation enforcement
- Monitoring and evaluation

Cross Cutting Issues

- Equity
- Gender
- Environment
- Health and safety
- Privet sector engagement
- Community engagement and ownership
- Sustainability

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Institutional arrangement

- The urban sanitation institutional arrangements shall include high level coordination, integration and alignment at the federal, regional and town level
- The Ministry of Health, Ministry of Urban Development and Housing; Ministry of Water, Irrigation, and Electricity; and the Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Climate Change; Ministry of Education, should play frontline roles in creating the coordination mechanism
- However, other sectors such as, Culture and Tourism, Industry, Trade, Women and Youth Affairs will make their own contributions

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Institutional arrangement Cont...

- A Federal MoU shall be signed between the parties involved in to order to clearly define mandates and responsibilities
- Regulatory and enforcement bodies need to be established at federal, regional and town level in order to ensure quality of services and compliance with set standards
- The National and Regional Steering Committees for the IUSHS are key components for improving the profile of urban sanitation
- The coordination mechanism is expected to work closely with the ONWP and other relevant sector.

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Monitoring & Evaluation

- Monitoring and evaluation of urban sanitation should be done at all levels
- The annual multi-stakeholder forum shall continue to make arrangements for annual tracking and reporting systems
- Cascading supportive supervision at all levels is essential to monitor performance
- All institutions are expected to assign focal people to be responsible for monitoring and evaluation.
- The type of data that are required at each level should be defined

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Monitoring and Evaluation Cont...

- Data bases have to be established at town or sub town level
- The monitoring and evaluation system has to be aligned with the existing systems such as the Health Monitoring System, the National WaSH Inventory, OWNP M&E platform
- Develop and revise reporting formats for each level of sanitation services in towns

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Thank you

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